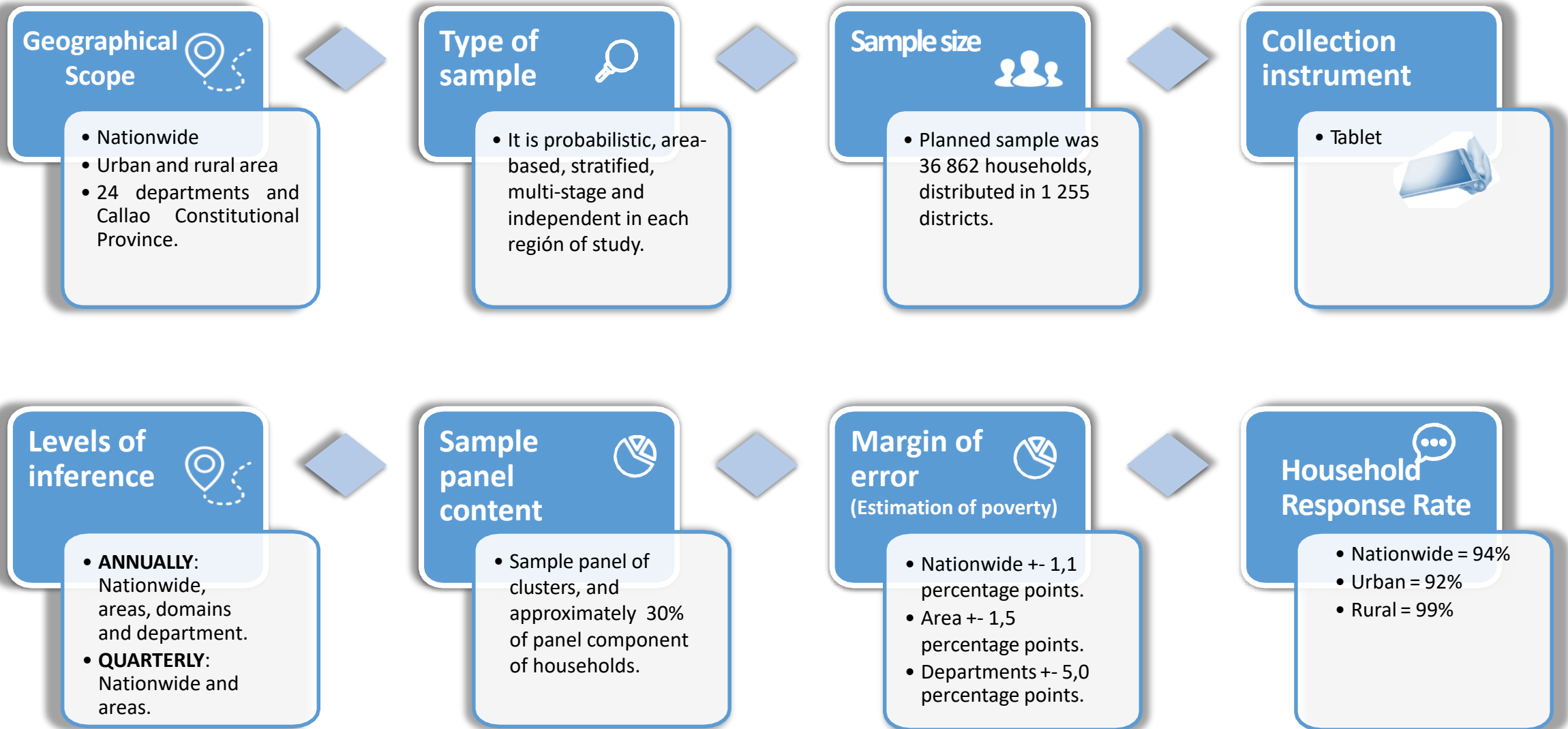

MONETARY POVERTY 2021

Lima, May 5, 2022



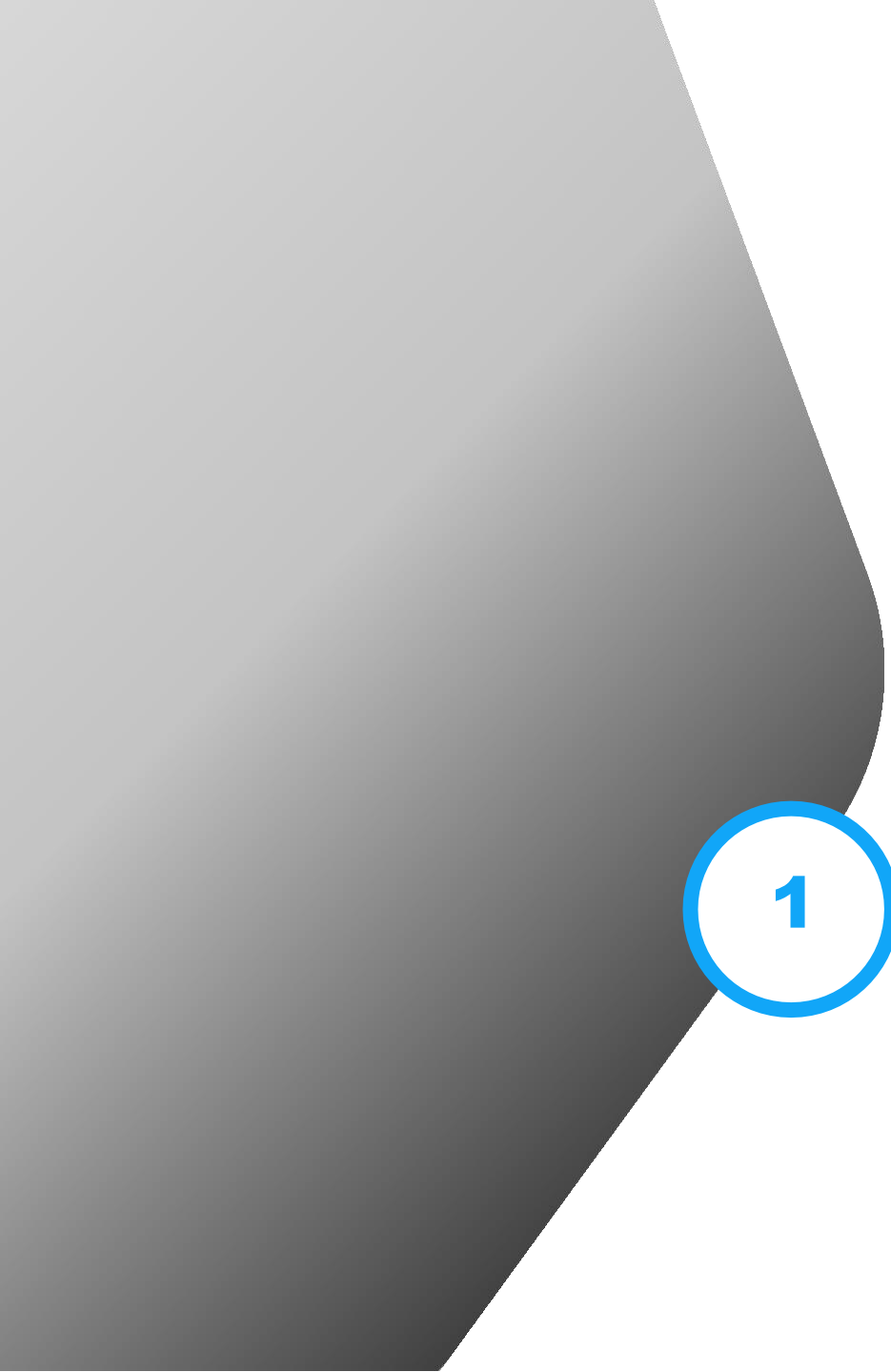
SURVEY TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS





Contents

- 1 Expenses, Income and Poverty Lines
- 2 Poverty: Incidence, Gap and Severity
- 3 Extreme Poverty
- 4 Monetary Poverty Vulnerability
- 5 Poor people profile



1

Expenses, Income and Poverty Lines

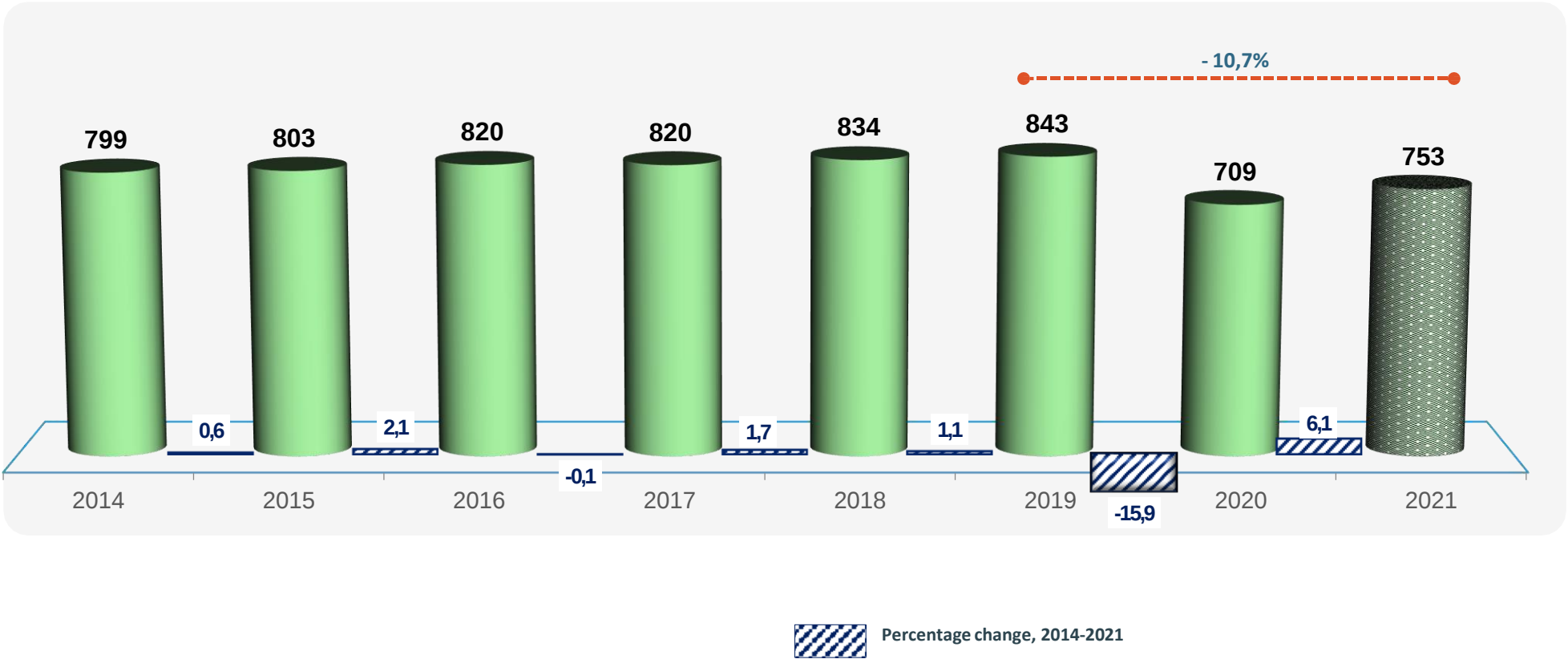


Monthly Per Capita Actual Expenditure

PERU: AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA ACTUAL EXPENSES, 2014 – 2021
(Sole at 2021 prices of Metropolitan Lima)

2015/2014	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

Nationwide



Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.

Monthly Per Capita Actual Income

PERU: AVERAGE MONTHLY PER CAPITA ACTUAL INCOME, 2014 – 2021

(Soles at 2021 prices of Metropolitan Lima)

2015/2014	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

Nationwide

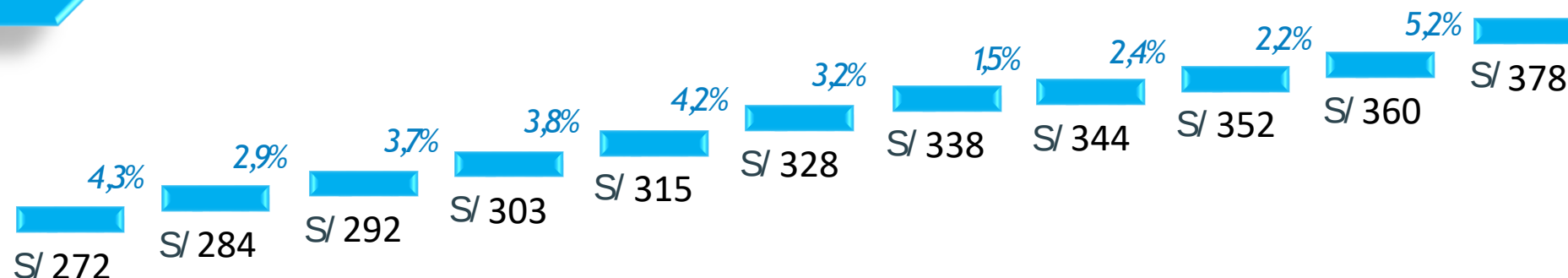


Percentage change, 2014-2021

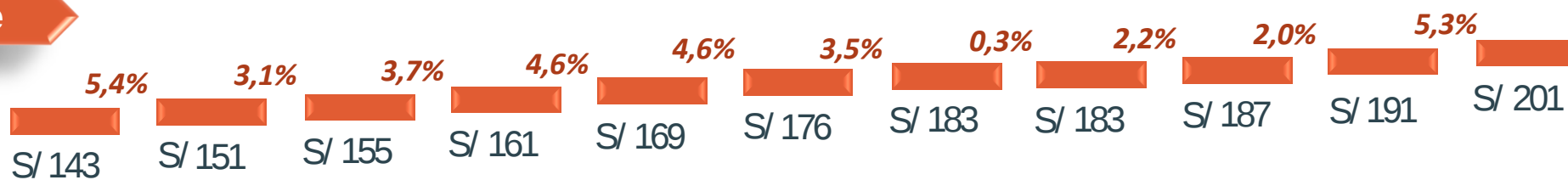
Total and Extreme Monetary Poverty Line

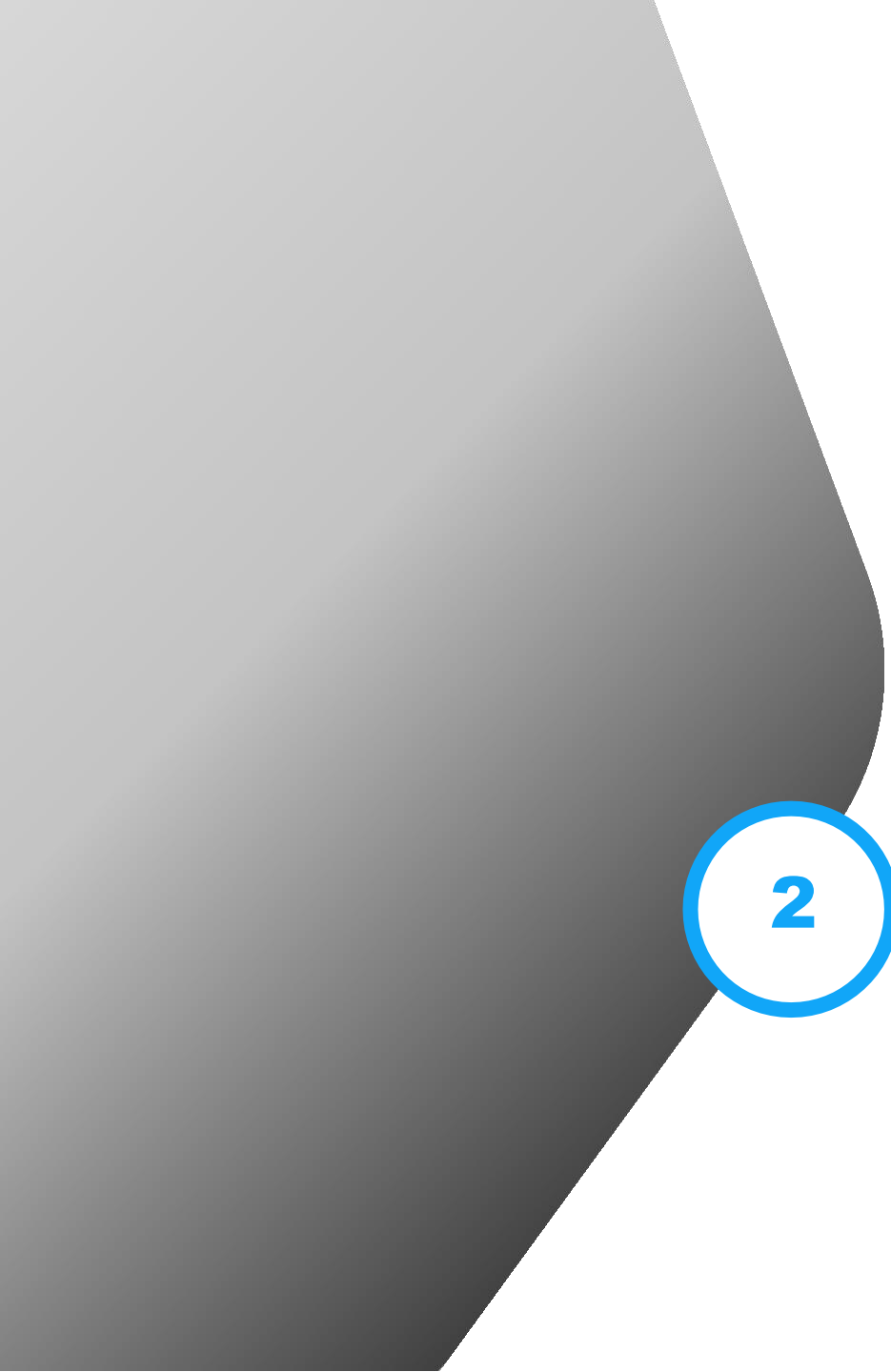
PERU: EVOLUTION OF THE TOTAL AND EXTREME POVERTY LINES, 2011 – 2021
(Soles at 2021 prices of Metropolitan Lima)

Total Poverty Line



Extreme Poverty Line





2

Poverty: Incidence, Gap and Severity

Total Monetary Poverty Incidence

PERU: TOTAL MONETARY POVERTY INCIDENCE, 2014-2021
(Percentage)



Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.

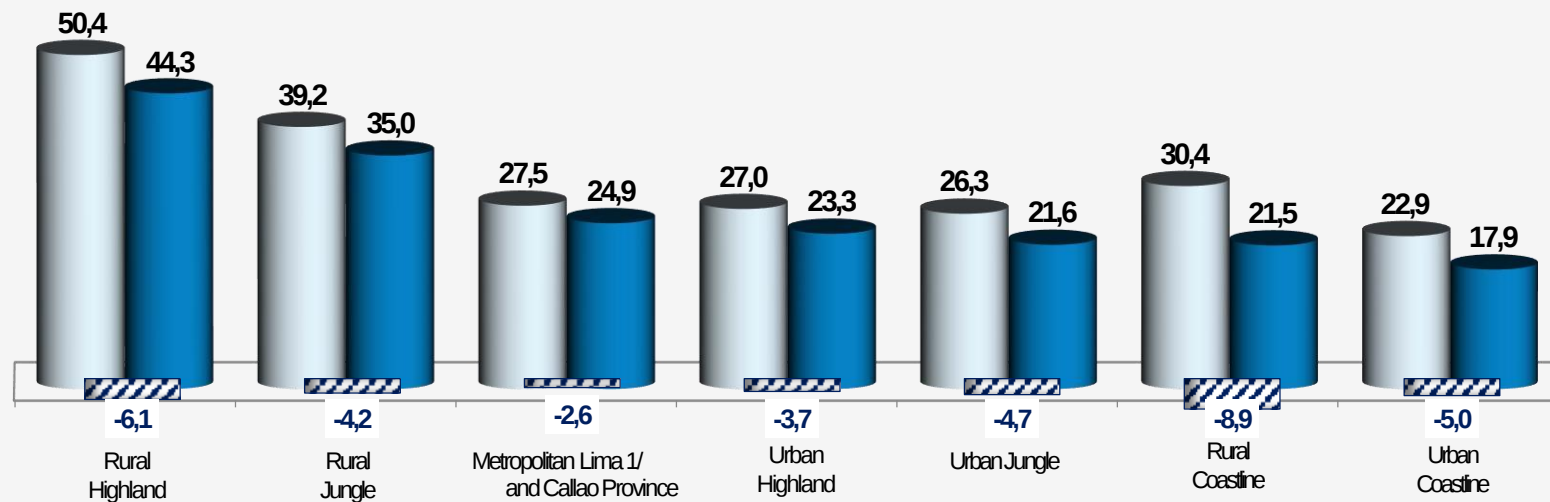
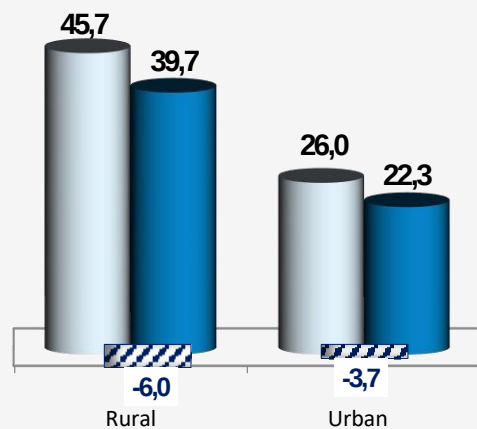
Total Monetary Poverty Incidence

PERU: TOTAL MONETARY POVERTY INCIDENCE ACCORDING TO GEOGRAPHICAL LEVELS, 2020-2021
(Percentage)

2020 - 2021

Area

Domain



1/ Includes the 43 districts of the Lima Province.
Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2020-2021.

2020 2021 Percentage Difference, 2021 - 2020

Total Monetary Poverty Incidence

PERU: DEPARTMENTS SORTED BY GROUPS WITH MONETARY POVERTY LEVELS STATISTICALLY SIMILAR, 2019-2021

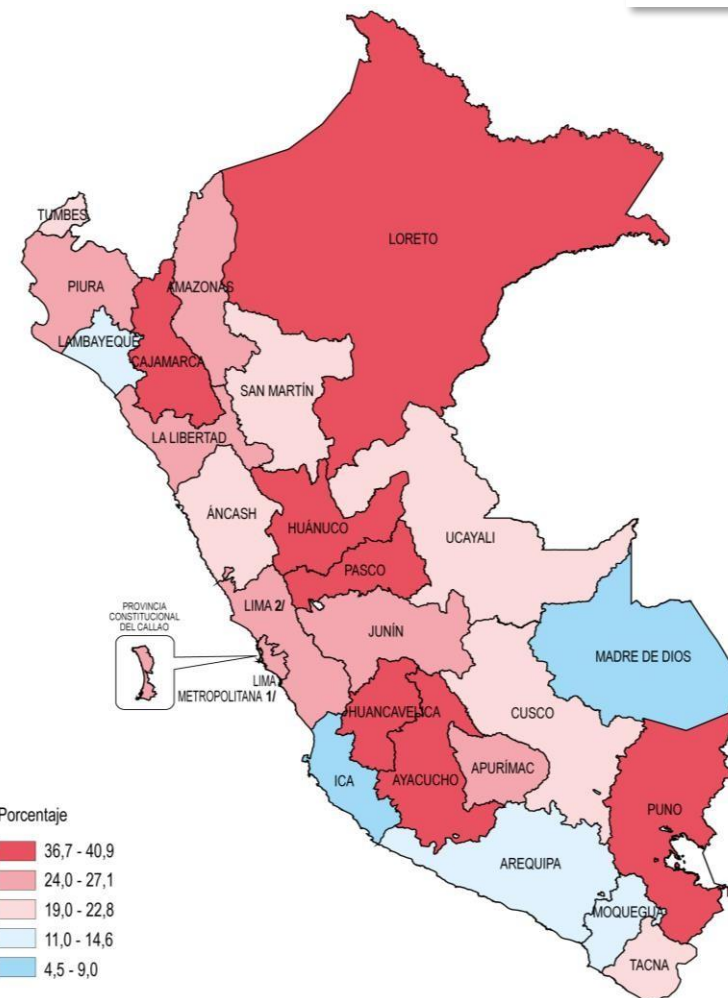
(Percentage)

2021

YEAR	GROUP	DEPARTMENTS	Bottom	Top
2019	1	Ayacucho, Cajamarca, Huancavelica, Puno	34,4%	39,4%
	2	Amazonas, Apurímac, Huánuco, Loreto, Pasco	28,3%	32,7%
	3	Cusco, Junín, La Libertad, Piura, San Martín	21,9%	25,3%
	4	Ancash, Arequipa, Lambayeque, Lima Metropolitana ^{1/} , Lima ^{2/} , Madre de Dios, Moquegua, Prov. Const. del Callao, Tacna, Tumbes, Ucayali	12,0%	14,6%
	5	Ica	1,3%	3,9%

YEAR	GROUP	DEPARTMENTS	Bottom	Top
2020	1	Ayacucho, Cajamarca, Huancavelica, Huánuco, Pasco, Puno	41,4%	45,9%
	2	Amazonas, Áncash, Apurímac, Cusco, Junín, La Libertad, Loreto, Piura, Provincia Constitucional del Callao, Tumbes	31,3%	34,6%
	3	Lima ^{2/} , Lima Metropolitana ^{1/} , San Martín, Tacna, Ucayali	23,9%	28,6%
	4	Arequipa, Lambayeque, Moquegua	15,1%	19,5%
	5	Ica, Madre de Dios	6,6%	11,3%

YEAR	GROUP	DEPARTMENTS	Inferior	Superior
2021	1	Ayacucho, Cajamarca, Huancavelica, Huánuco, Loreto, Pasco, Puno	36,7%	40,9%
	2	Amazonas, Apurímac, Junín, La Libertad, Lima ^{2/} , Lima Metropolitana ^{1/} , Piura, Prov. Const. del Callao	24,0%	27,1%
	3	Ancash, Cusco, San Martín, Tacna, Tumbes, Ucayali	19,0%	22,8%
	4	Arequipa, Lambayeque, Moquegua	11,0%	14,6%
	5	Ica, Madre de Dios	4,5%	9,0%



1/ Includes the 43 districts of Lima Province.

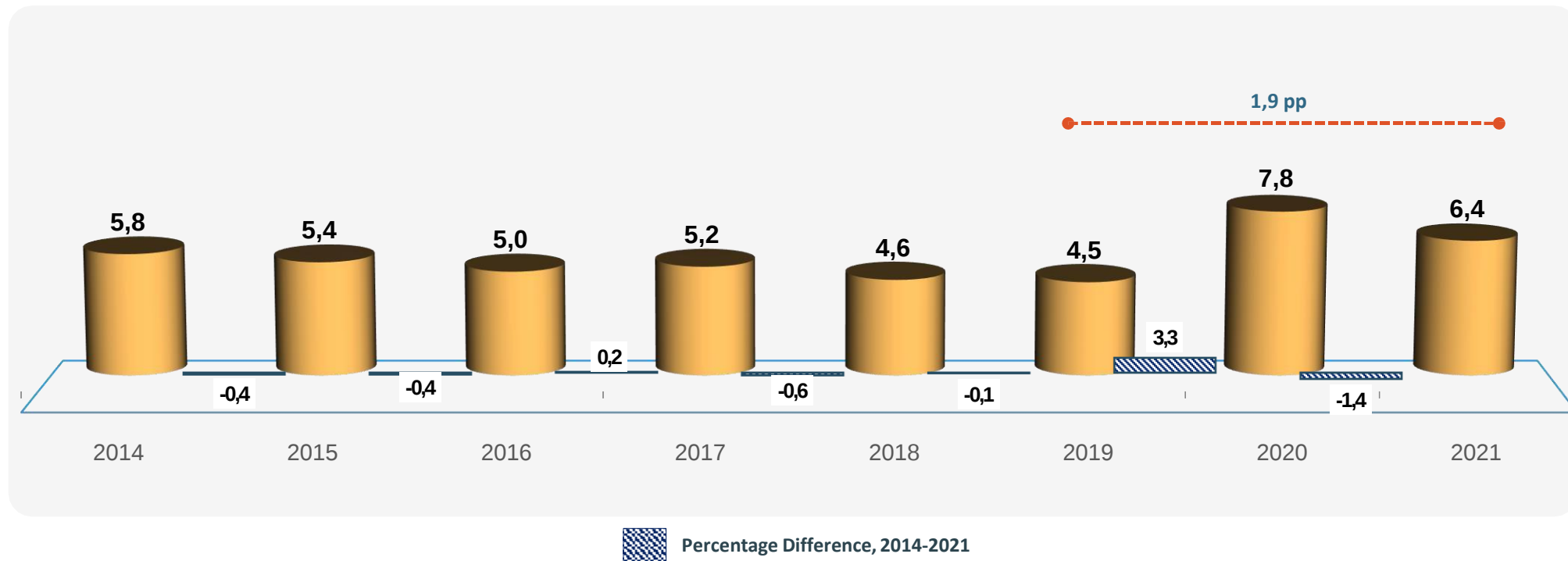
2/ Includes the Provinces of : Barranca, Cajatambo, Canta, Cañete, Huaral, Huarochirí, Huaura, Oyón, Yauyos.

Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2019 - 2021.

Total Monetary Poverty Gap

PERU: TOTAL MONETARY POVERTY GAP, 2014-2021
(Percentage)

2015/2014	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------



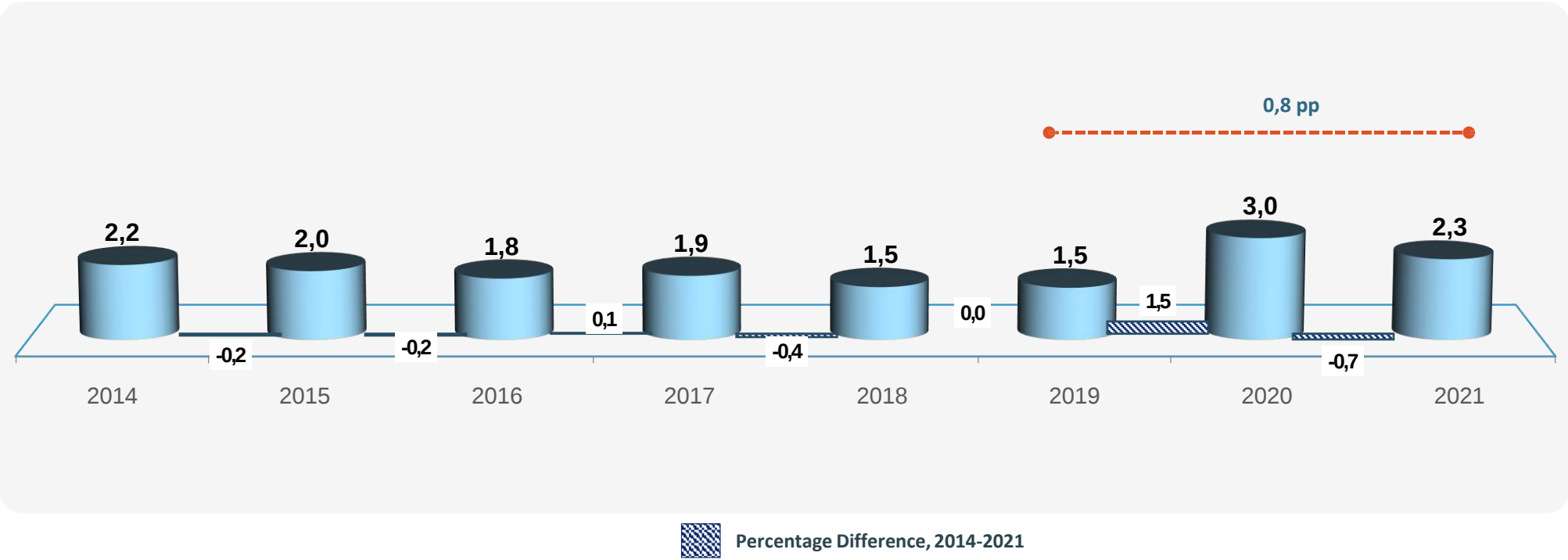
Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.



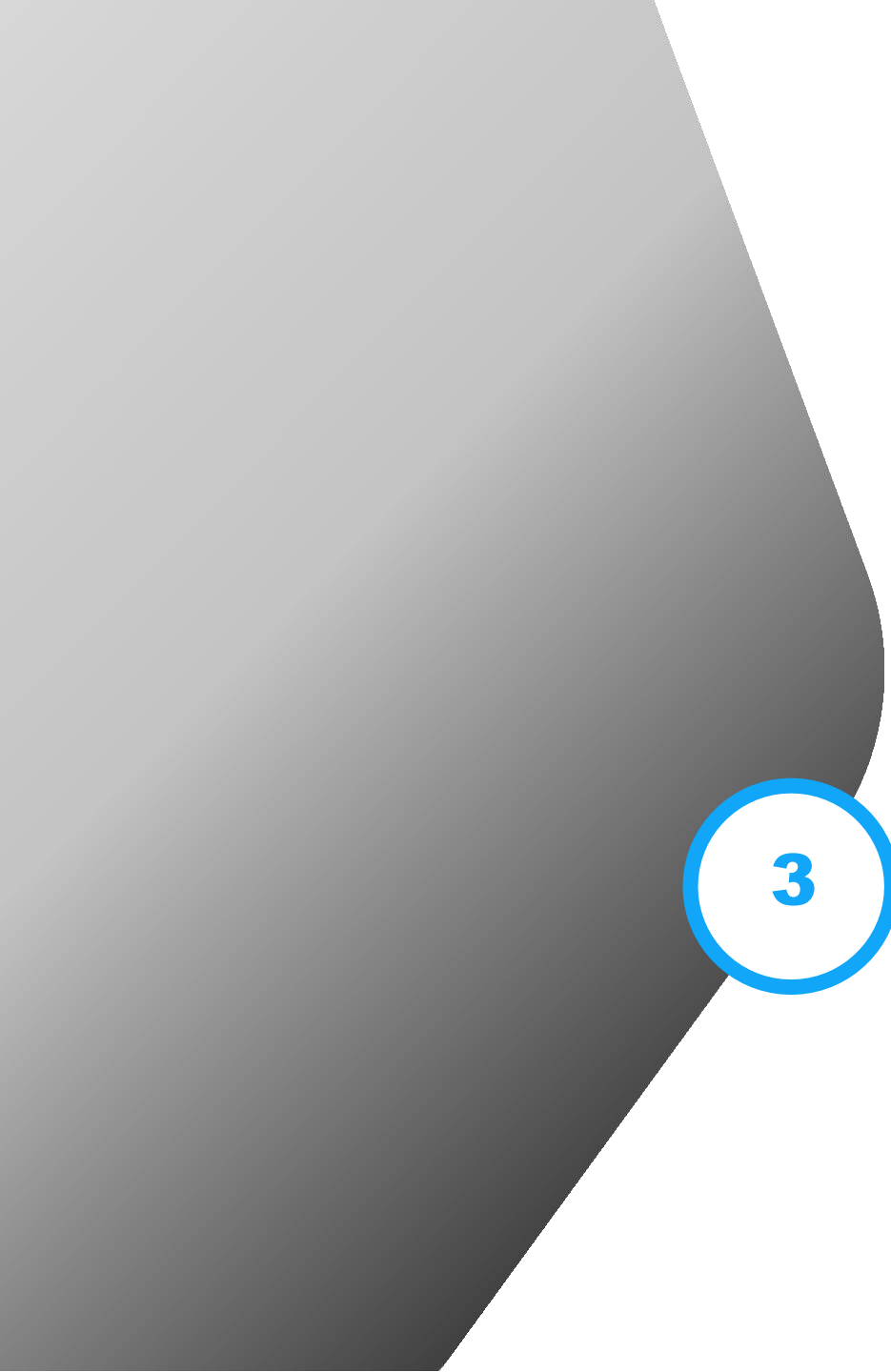
Total Monetary Poverty Severity

PERU: TOTAL MONETARY POVERTY SEVERITY, 2014-2021
(Percentage)

2015/2014	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------



Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.



3

Extreme Poverty



Extreme Monetary Poverty Incidence

PERU: EXTREME MONETARY POVERTY INCIDENCE, 2014-2021
(Percentage)

2015/2014	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------



Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.

 Percentage difference, 2014-2021

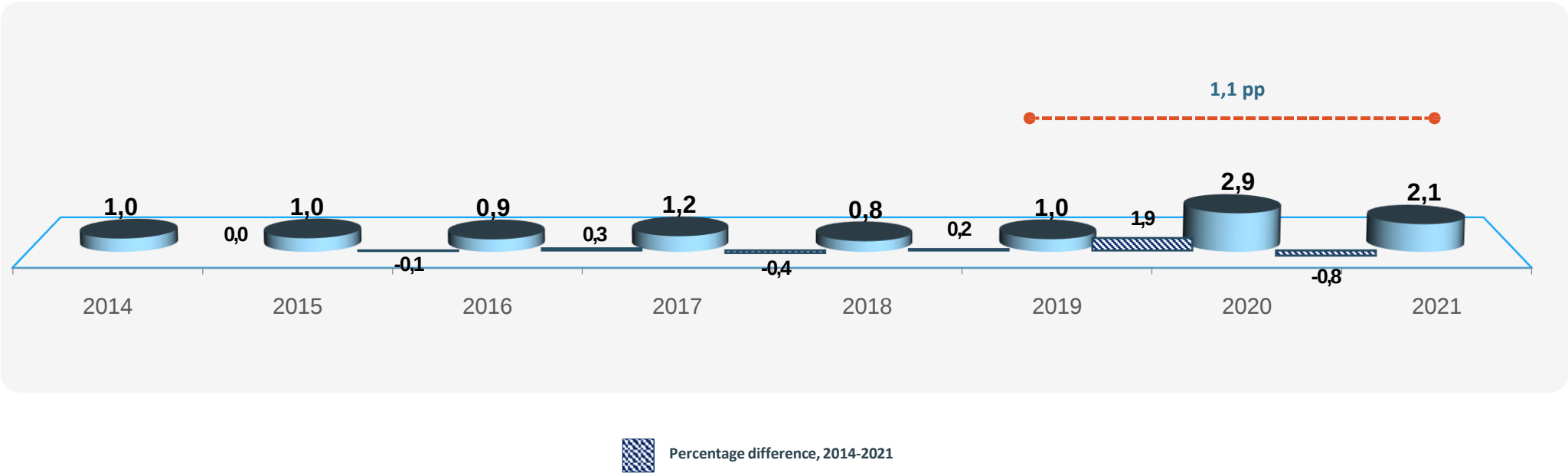


Extreme Monetary Poverty Incidence

EXTREME MONETARY POVERTY INCIDENCE ACCORDING TO GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, 2014-2021
(Percentage)

Urban

2015/2014	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------



Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.



Extreme Monetary Poverty Incidence

EXTREME MONETARY POVERTY INCIDENCE ACCORDING TO GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, 2014-2021
(Percentage)

Rural



Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.

Extreme Monetary Poverty Incidence

PERU: EXTREME MONETARY POVERTY SORTED BY DEPARTMENT GROUPS STATISTICALLY SIMILAR, 2019-2021

(Percentage)

AÑO	GROUP	DEPARTAMENTOS	Bottom	Top
2019	1	Cajamarca	8,3%	14,0%
	2	Apurímac, Ayacucho, Huancavelica, La Libertad, Loreto, Puno	5,8%	7,9%
	3	Amazonas, Ancash, Cusco, Huánuco, Junín, Pasco, Piura, San Martín	2,4%	3,5%
	4	Arequipa, Ica, Lambayeque, Lima ^{2/} , Lima Metropolitana ^{1/} , Madre de Dios, Moquegua, Prov. Const. del Callao, Tacna, Tumbes, Ucayali	0,3%	0,7%

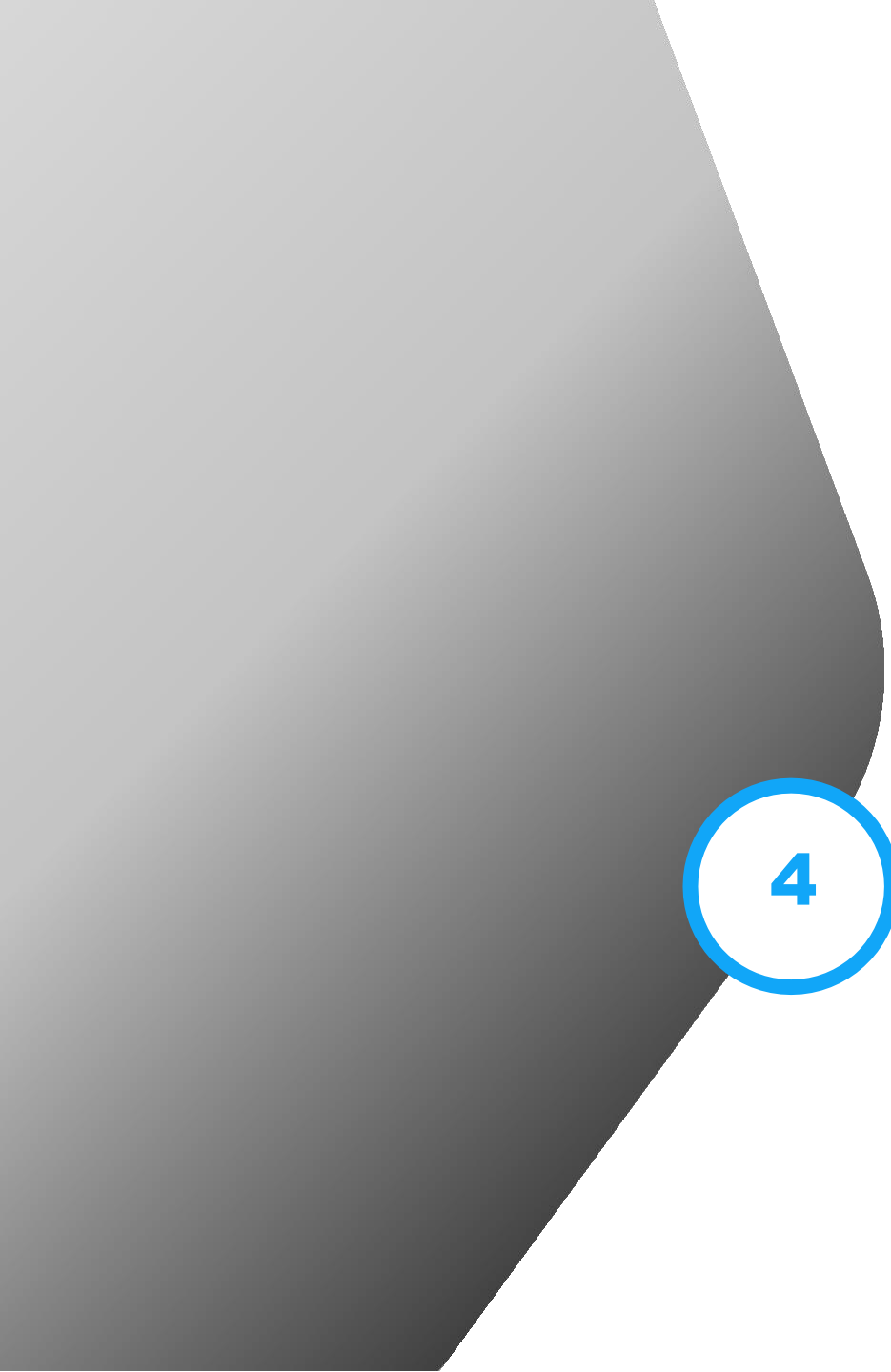
YEAR	GROUP	DEPARTAMENTOS	Bottom	Top
2020	1	Ayacucho, Cajamarca, Huancavelica, Huánuco, Pasco	11,2%	14,7%
	2	Amazonas, Apurímac, Cusco, Junín, La Libertad, Loreto, Puno	6,3%	8,3%
	3	Ancash, Arequipa, Lima ^{2/} , Lima Metropolitana ^{1/} , Madre de Dios, Moquegua, Piura, Prov. Const. del Callao, San Martín, Tacna, Tumbes, Ucayali	2,4%	3,7%
	4	Ica, Lambayeque	0,1%	1,0%

YEAR	GROUP	DEPARTAMENTOS	Bottom	Top
2021	1	Cajamarca, Huancavelica, Puno	10,0%	14,3%
	2	Amazonas, Apurímac, Ayacucho, Huánuco, La Libertad, Loreto, Pasco	6,1%	8,1%
	3	Ancash, Cusco, Junín, Lima ^{2/} , Prov. Const. del Callao, San Martín	2,9%	4,2%
	4	Arequipa, Lima Metropolitana ^{1/} , Madre de Dios, Moquegua, Piura, Tacna, Ucayali	1,3%	2,4%
	5	Ica, Lambayeque, Tumbes	0,0%	0,3%

1/ Includes the 43 districts of Lima Province.

2/ Includes the Provinces of : Barranca, Cajatambo, Canta, Cañete, Huaral, Huarochirí, Huaura, Oyón, Yauyos. Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2019 – 2021.





4

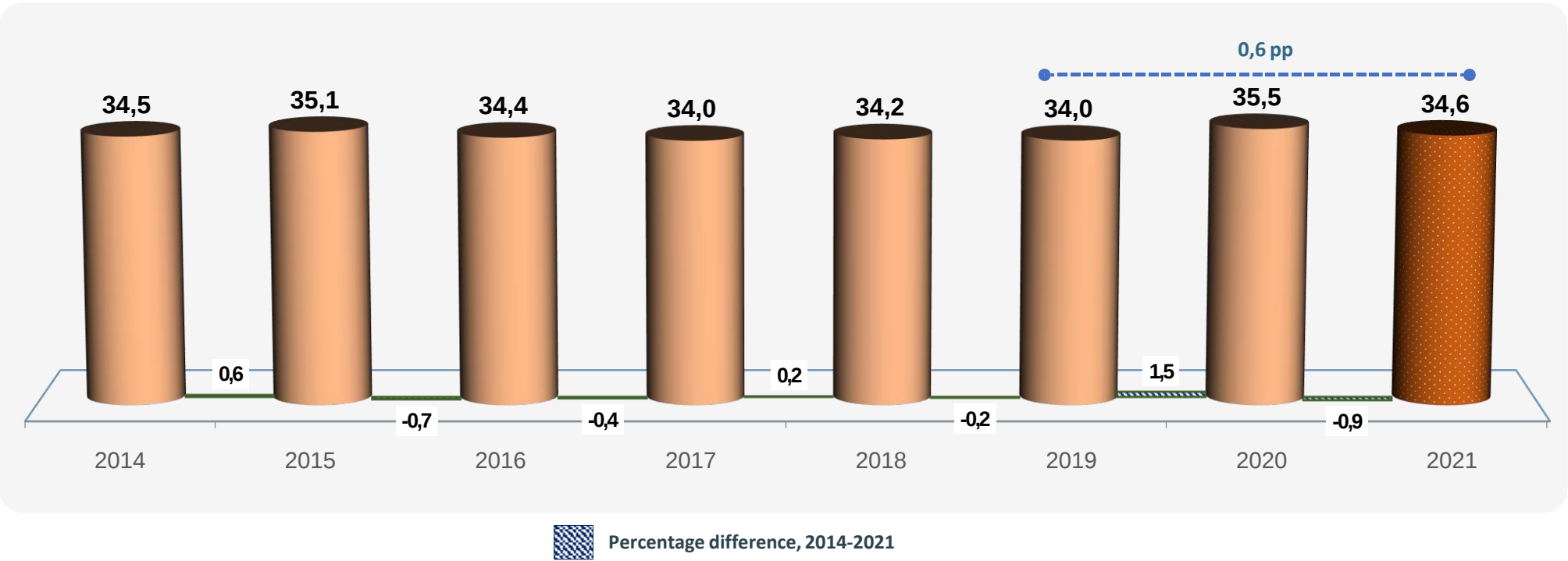
Monetary Poverty Vulnerability



Monetary Vulnerability Incidence

PERU: MONETARY VULNERABILITY INCIDENCE, 2014-2021
(Percentage)

2015/2014	2016/2015	2017/2016	2018/2017	2019/2018	2020/2019	2021/2020
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------



Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2014-2021.



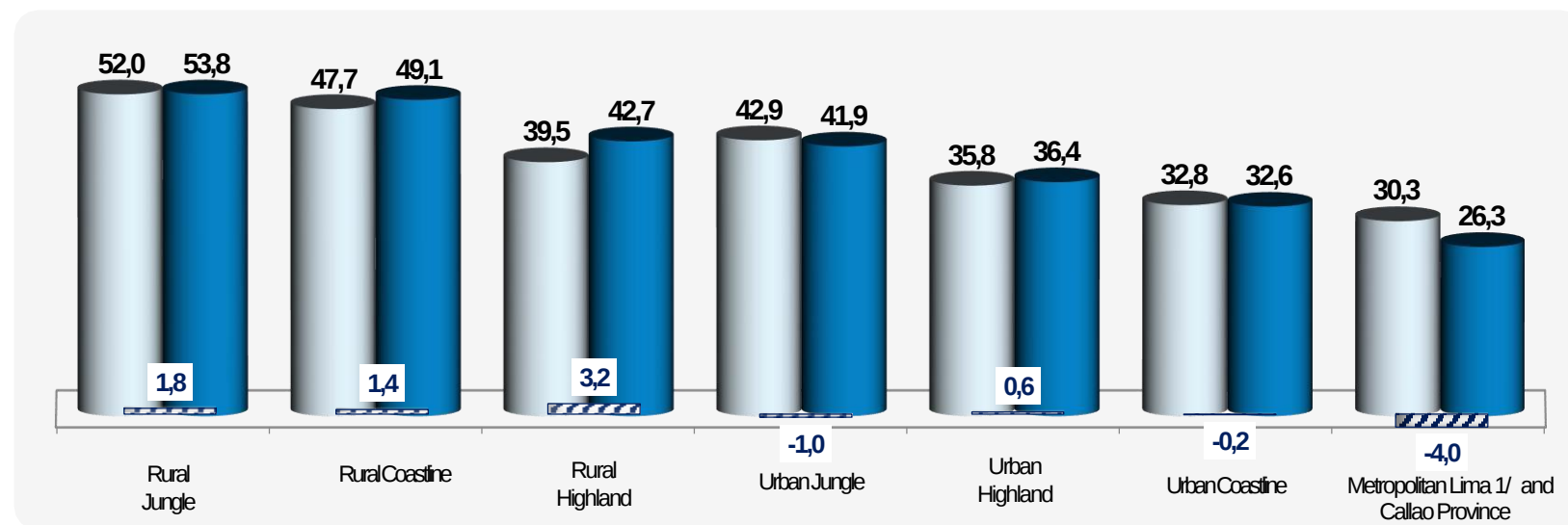
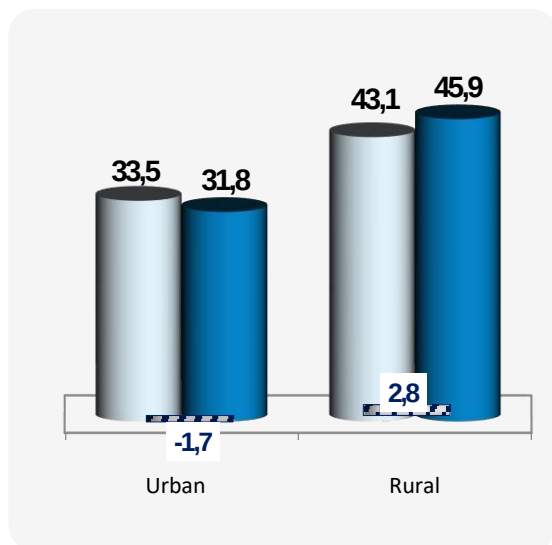
Monetary Vulnerability Incidence

PERU: MONETARY VULNERABILITY INCIDENCE ACCORDING TO GEOGRAPHICAL LEVELS, 2020-2021
(Percentage)

2020 - 2021

Area

Dominio



1/ Includes the 43 districts of Lima Province.
Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2020-2021.

2020 2021 Percentage difference, 2021 - 2020



Poor People Profile

Demographic Characteristics

INDICATOR	SEX/AGE GROUP	YEAR	NATIONWIDE		EXTREME POOR PEOPLE	POOR PEOPLE	VULNERABLE	NOT VULNERABLE	
Household headship Incidence	Man	2019	73,5%		3,3%	21,5%	35,1%	43,4%	
		2020	71,9%		5,7%	31,4%	36,0%	32,6%	
		2021	68,0%		4,7%	27,3%	35,1%	37,6%	
	Woman	2019	26,5%		1,7%	16,5%	30,9%	52,6%	
		2020	28,1%		3,8%	26,8%	34,2%	39,0%	
		2021	32,0%		2,9%	22,9%	33,7%	43,4%	
Population according to age group	Children (0-17 years old)	2019	30,5%		4,5%	28,3%	38,8%	32,9%	
		2020	31,1%		8,1%	40,5%	37,0%	22,5%	
		2021	30,7%		6,4%	35,4%	37,9%	26,7%	
	Adult (18-59 years old)	2019	53,6%		2,2%	17,1%	32,6%	50,3%	
		2020	54,0%		4,3%	27,6%	35,2%	37,2%	
		2021	53,8%		3,4%	22,6%	33,8%	43,6%	
	Elderly (60 and above)	2019	15,9%		1,9%	14,9%	29,6%	55,5%	
		2020	14,9%		2,2%	17,8%	33,4%	48,8%	
		2021	15,5%		2,3%	18,1%	31,1%	50,0%	
	Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2019-2021.								
	23								



Education

INDICATOR	AGE GROUP	YEAR	NATIONWIDE	EXTREME POOR PEOPLE	POOR PEOPLE	VULNERABLE	NOT VULNERABLE
School Attendance	From 6 to 11 years old	2019	93,6%	91,7%	92,8%	93,7%	94,4%
		2020	90,1%	89,6%	89,1%	90,1%	92,8%
		2021	91,3%	91,9%	91,2%	91,2%	91,6%
	From 12 to 16 years old	2019	84,5%	67,0%	75,3%	85,6%	90,4%
		2020	80,8%	74,9%	77,8%	81,8%	83,8%
		2021	83,5%	71,4%	78,2%	84,3%	86,6%

Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2019-2021.

INDICATOR	YEAR	NATIONWIDE	EXTREME POOR PEOPLE	POOR PEOPLE	VULNERABLE	NOT VULNERABLE
Health Insurance	2019	77,7%	85,9%	83,2%	78,6%	74,5%
	2020	77,2%	84,6%	79,6%	77,2%	75,2%
	2021	81,3%	85,3%	84,3%	82,1%	78,6%

SIS Insurance	2019	47,7%	84,7%	75,8%	59,8%	26,4%
	2020	51,4%	80,8%	69,7%	57,2%	29,4%
	2021	56,4%				

Source: INEI – National Household Survey, 2019-2021.

Employment involvement

INDICATOR	YEAR	NATIONWIDE		EXTREME POOR PEOPLE	POOR PEOPLE	VULNERABLE	NOT VULNERABLE
Activity Rate	2019	72,7%		70,4%	70,5%	72,7%	71,2%
	2020	64,7%		61,7%	58,9%	64,3%	64,9%
	2021	71,9%		72,0%	68,4%	71,8%	69,6%
Informal Work	2019	72,7%		99,4%	94,7%	85,3%	58,3%
	2020	75,3%		98,2%	92,4%	83,5%	58,7%
	2021	76,8%		97,9%	92,2%	86,3%	63,4%
Freelance	2019	40,9%		51,9%	48,3%	46,2%	39,4%
	2020	41,0%		45,7%	45,9%	45,2%	39,0%
	2021	41,5%		46,8%	45,8%	46,4%	40,1%

Access to Utilities – Households

INDICATOR	YEAR	NATIONWIDE	EXTREME POOR PEOPLE	POOR PEOPLE	VULNERABLE	NOT VULNERABLE
Public Network Water and Pylon	2019	89,9%	77,3%	81,7%	86,0%	94,7%
	2020	89,5%	81,6%	84,2%	87,7%	93,9%
	2021	89,3%	74,8%	82,9%	86,6%	93,7%
Public Drainage Network	2019	73,0%	25,0%	46,3%	61,4%	87,9%
	2020	71,6%	35,5%	54,9%	64,6%	86,2%
	2021	71,4%	37,4%	53,8%	62,4%	84,8%
Electricity	2019	95,6%	80,4%	88,5%	93,7%	98,8%
	2020	96,2%	88,2%	93,3%	95,1%	98,6%
	2021	95,6%				
Overcrowding	2019	4,1%	15,1%	11,8%	5,6%	0,9%
	2020	4,0%	18,8%	10,9%	3,7%	0,6%
	2021	4,0%				

Equipment Possession and Access to Information Technology - Households

INDICATOR	YEAR	NATIONWIDE	EXTREME POOR PEOPLE	POOR PEOPLE	VULNERABLE	NOT VULNERABLE
Computer / Laptop	2019	32,7%	0,7%	6,4%	17,6%	49,8%
	2020	33,2%	4,5%	14,3%	26,0%	49,3%
	2021	33,9%				
Bike	2019	16,1%	12,0%	12,2%	14,2%	18,4%
	2020	16,9%	7,4%	13,8%	16,1%	19,2%
	2021	16,9%				
Cellphone	2019	92,1%	72,9%	84,4%	90,5%	95,3%
	2020	95,0%	92,4%	94,5%	93,9%	96,1%
	2021	94,1%				
Internet	2019	35,9%	1,2%	7,1%	20,2%	53,9%
	2020	38,7%	7,4%	18,0%	30,3%	56,6%
	2021	48,7%				
TV signal	2019	38,0%	4,6%	13,9%	26,4%	52,2%
	2020	31,0%	7,0%	15,8%	23,8%	45,0%
	2021	30,7%				

DISCLOSURE POLICY OF 2021 POVERTY RESULTS

Thursday, May 5, poverty results diffusion through institutional media (web, whatsapp, Facebook, twitter, newsletter via e-mail.

- ☐ Press release to national and regional data
- ☐ Report: Evolution of Monetary Poverty 2010-2021
- ☐ Free Access to database
- ☐ Methodological documents
- ☐ Presentation of Monetary Poverty 2021
- ☐ Statement from the Advisory Committee on Monetary Poverty Measurement.



@INEI_oficial

www.inei.gob.pe
infoinei@inei.gob.pe



INEIpaginaOficial

Thank you very much

Producing Statistics for the development of Peru